



Idaho State Agriculture Overview - 2004

Farms

Number of Farms	25,000
Land in Farms (acres)	11,800,000
Average Farm Size (acres)	472

Livestock Inventory

Cattle and Calves - All (Jan. 1, 2005)	2,070,000
Hogs & Pigs - All (Dec. 1, 2004)	21,000
Sheep	260,000

Milk

Milk Cows (Average head)	424,000
Milk Production per Cow (lbs)	21,446
Production (lbs)	9,093,000,000

Crops - Planted, Harvested, Yield, Production, Price(MYA), Value of Production

<i>Commodity</i>	<i>Planted All Purpose Acres</i>	<i>Harvested Acres</i>	<i>Yield</i>	<i>Production</i>	<i>Price per Unit</i>	<i>Value of Production Dollars</i>
Potatoes Fall	355,000	353,000	374.0 cwt	131,970,000 cwt	4.25 dols / cwt	560,873,000
Potatoes All	355,000	353,000	374.0 cwt	131,970,000 cwt	4.25 dols / cwt	560,873,000
Hay All (Dry)		1,480,000	3.6 tons	5,350,000 tons	107.00 dols / ton	556,690,000
Hay Alfalfa (Dry)		1,180,000	4.0 tons	4,720,000 tons	109.00 dols / ton	514,480,000
Wheat All	1,250,000	1,190,000	85.5 bus	101,710,000 bus	3.50 dols / bu	357,427,000
Wheat Winter All	750,000	700,000	90.0 bus	63,000,000 bus	3.40 dols / bu	214,200,000
Barley All	680,000	650,000	92.0 bus	59,800,000 bus	2.95 dols / bu	176,410,000
Wheat Other Spring	500,000	490,000	79.0 bus	38,710,000 bus	3.70 dols / bu	143,227,000
Hay Other (Dry)		300,000	2.1 tons	630,000 tons	67.00 dols / ton	42,210,000
Beans Dry Edible All	80,000	78,000	2,100.0 cwt	1,638,000 cwt	23.50 dols / cwt	38,493,000
Corn For Grain	230,000	75,000	170.0 bus	12,750,000 bus	2.90 dols / bu	36,975,000
Peppermint		14,000	90.0 lbs	1,260,000 lbs	11.50 dols / lb	14,490,000
Lentils	72,000	70,000	1,100.0 lbs	770,000 cwt	14.90 dols / cwt	11,473,000
Hops		3,253	1,588.0 lbs	5,165,000 lbs	1.60 dols / lb	8,264,000
Peas All Dry Edible	57,000	55,000	1,700.0 lbs	935,000 cwt	7.40 dols / cwt	6,919,000
Pea Seed Wrinkled				174,000 cwt	15.60 dols / cwt	2,714,000
Oats	90,000	20,000	72.0 bus	1,440,000 bus	1.30 dols / bu	1,872,000
Peas Austrian Winter	15,500	12,000	1,400.0 cwt	168,000 cwt	9.20 dols / cwt	1,546,000
Spearmint		600	120.0 lbs	72,000 lbs	9.50 dols / lb	684,000
Corn For Silage		150,000	26.5 tons	3,975,000 tons		
Sugarbeets	195,000	192,000	28.7 tons	5,510,000 tons		
Beans Navy (Pea/Beans)	4,400	4,100	2,390.0 cwt	98,000 cwt		
Beans Great Northern	2,600	2,600	2,230.0 cwt	58,000 cwt		
Beans Small White	2,100	2,100	2,380.0 cwt	50,000 cwt		
Beans Pinto	26,200	25,800	2,300.0 cwt	593,000 cwt		
Beans Light Red Kidney	1,800	1,800	2,330.0 cwt	42,000 cwt		
Beans Dark Red Kidney	1,600	1,500	2,200.0 cwt	33,000 cwt		
Beans Pink	11,000	10,800	2,390.0 cwt	258,000 cwt		
Beans Small Red	8,400	8,200	2,340.0 cwt	192,000 cwt		
Beans Cranberry	1,900	1,600	1,690.0 cwt	27,000 cwt		
Beans Black	3,100	2,900	1,970.0 cwt	57,000 cwt		
Chickpeas All (Garbanzo)	14,500	14,300	1,250.0 cwt	179,000 cwt		
Chickpeas Small (Garbanzo Smaller than 20/64 in)	2,800	2,800	1,250.0 cwt	35,000 cwt		
Chickpeas Large (Garbanzo Larger than 20/64 in)	11,700	11,500	1,250.0 cwt	144,000 cwt		
Beans Other Dry Edible	2,400	2,300	2,220.0 cwt	51,000 cwt		
Alfalfa & Alfalfa	120,000					
Mixtures - New Seedings						
Field & Misc Crops	4,360,000					

2002 Census of Agriculture State Profile
United States Department of Agriculture, Idaho Agricultural Statistics Service

Idaho - Ranked items within U.S. 2002

Item	Quantity	U.S. Rank	Universe ¹
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)			
Total value of agricultural products sold	3,908,262	20	50
Value of crops including nursery and greenhouse	1,787,172	17	50
Value of livestock, poultry, and their products	2,121,090	17	50
VALUE OF SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP (\$1,000)			
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	479,728	19	50
Tobacco			23
Cotton and cottonseed			17
Vegetables, melons, potatoes and sweet potatoes	752,994	4	50
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	17,471	24	50
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod	66,297	33	50
Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	862	34	50
Other crops and hay	469,820	5	50
Poultry and eggs	12,636	41	50
Cattle and calves	1,149,407	10	50
Milk and other dairy products from cows	869,526	6	50
Hogs and pigs	3,260	36	50
Sheep, goats, and their products	22,212	7	50
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	10,267	33	50
Aquaculture	39,840	8	50
Other animals and other animal products	13,940	20	50
TOP LIVESTOCK INVENTORY ITEMS (number)			
Cattle and calves	1,989,548	15	50
Layers 20 weeks old and older	907,873	40	50
Sheep and lambs	255,858	8	50
Mink	144,037	4	21
Colonies of bees	92,555	8	50
TOP CROP ITEMS (acres)			
Forage - land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop	1,335,171	19	50
All Wheat for grain	1,201,942	11	48
Barley	634,476	3	43
Potatoes	364,229	1	50
Sugarbeets for sugar	202,932	3	14

Other Highlights

Economic Characteristics	Quantity	Operator Characteristics	Quantity
Principal operators by primary occupation:		Farms by value of sales	
Farming	13,857	Less than \$1,000	8,351
Other	11,160	\$1,000 to \$2,499	3,236
		\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,123
Principal operators by sex:		\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,998
Male	22,174	\$10,000 to \$19,999	1,897
Female	2,843	\$20,000 to \$24,999	547
		\$25,000 to \$39,999	1,137
Average age of principal operator (years)	54	\$40,000 to \$49,999	467
		\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,368
All operators ² by race:		\$100,000 to \$249,999	1,679
White	37,372	\$250,000 to \$499,999	910
Black or African American	9	\$500,000 or more	1,304
American Indian or Alaska Native	264		
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	11	Total farm production expenses (\$1,000)	3,440,579
Asian	139	Average per farm (\$)	137,535
More than one race	74		
		Net cash farm income of operation (\$1,000)	699,093
All operators ² of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino Origin	1,266	Average per farm (\$)	27,946

(D) Cannot be disclosed. See "Census of Agriculture, Volume 1, Geographic Area Series" for complete footnotes.

¹ Universe is number of states in U.S. with item.

² Data were collected for a maximum of three operators per farm.